end of December, 1991 as compered to decline in 1990;

(b) what are the reasons for failure of the efforts to promote defence experts;

(c) what is the percentage of decline in export earnings (in foreign exchange) as a result thereof; and

(d) what are the main foreign markets where defence exports are presently being made and what is the strategy if any for mulated by Government to explore other foreign markets for defence exports durirg 1992?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) The defence export orders received by Bharat Electronics Ltd. in the calendar year 1990 were higher than in the previous year. In 1991 these were lower by 77% than the figures for 1990.

(b) *and* (c) The cumulative export by the defence production units has not declined but has been on the increase over the last three years. Receipt of orders by individual defence production agencies in a particular year is dependent on the fluctuation in demand for different items changes in competitive scenario, financial allocation for defence procurement in targetted countries as well as our own strategic perceptions about sale to particular countries.

(d) It will not be in public interest to divulge the names of countries to which defence exports are undertaken. In order to give a thrust to defence experts the Government have simplified the policy and procedures for experts to be undertaken by the defence PSUs and Ordnance Factory Board. These agencies al sloutl is the marketing infrastructure avaiable with recognised export houses and ;our missions abroad. Other strategies employed by them include maximisation of buybacks sub-contract work and participation in international trade fairs and exchange of relevant trade visits.

मिली-जुली बटालियनों का बनाया जाना

3859. **श्री कैलाश नारायण सारंग :** क्या रक्षा मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या जाति और क्षेत्र के आधार पर गठित थल सेना की पैदल रेजिमेंटों की विभिन्न बटालियनों को मिली-जुली बटालियनों में बदलने संबंधी कोई प्रस्ताव सरकार के विचाराधीन है; और

(ख) यदि हां, तो उसका ब्यौरा क्या है ?

रक्षा मंत्री (श्री शरद पवार) : (क) और (ख) सेना की इंफैन्ट्री बटालियनों में वर्ग आधार को धीरे-धीरे विस्तृत किया जा रहा है ।

थल सेना की युद्ध संबंधी मुस्तैदी

3860. **श्री कैलाश नारायण सारंग :** क्या रक्षा मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या पाकिस्तान द्वारा हाल में परमाणु शस्त्र विकसित कर लिए जाने से उत्पन्न धमकी को ध्यान में रखते हुए परमाणु/जैव रासायनिक युद्ध भड़क उठने की स्थिति में अपनी सशस्त्र सेनाओं की सुरक्षा करने तथा उन्हें मुकाबले के लिए तत्पर रखने के लिए पर्याप्त सुरक्षा उपाय कर लिए गए हैं; और

(ख) यदि नहीं, तो इस संबंध में क्या-क्या कमियां तथा बाधाऐं हैं ?

रक्षा मंत्री (श्री शरद पवार) : (क) और (ख) सरकार उन सभी गतिविधियों पर निरंतर निगरानी रखती है जिनका हमारी सुरक्षा पर प्रभाव पड़ता है और उसकी रक्षा के लिए समुचित उपाय करती है ।

Supply of Purchases of DMS/Ankle Boots to Armed Forces

3861. PROF. SAURIN BHATTA -CHARY A: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) the details of purchases of DMS and Ankle Boots made by headquarters/ other level authorities of each of the three Armed Forces for the supply to Armed Forces persone ;

(b) whether it is a fact that Government have received complaints of defective supplies being taken from time to imc-;

(c) whether it is also a fact that public sector industries which are manufacturing such boots are generally neglected or full supplies of the items are not taken from them for the purpose; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?